



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ВТЮРИНА

Имя: МАРИЯ

Отчество: ЕВГЕНЬЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 1

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persist

Task 1.b.

And the first thing/ is passion. Freeman Thomas/ says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colleta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing/ is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

- 1) The accent on the word "pay" put emphasize on action. The speaker will definetly buy this service.
- 2) The stressed word "would" shows that if there only were an opportunity, the speaker would pay for it
- 3) Pauses and stresses help the audience to pay attention on signifiant things. For instance, all names are unstressed.



Task 2

1. My childhood experiences gave me a huge boost in confidence. I know that it's possible to catch up with all trends and achieve all goals. So, the more achievements I make, the more ambitious plans I have.

2) I always plan my week and make a ~~task~~ timetable. ~~I try to my secret is that~~ I try to complete all the ~~my~~ tasks and leave the office before 6pm. It doesn't matter if I haven't done everything. My rule is to be at home by 7pm to meet my family.

3) I know how it's important to create a peaceful working environment and this is one of my goals. My partners and employees feel happy about a relentless work ethic. Together we can do amazing things and this motivates me.

4) For me space was another ~~unexplored~~ world, but I always wanted to explore our galaxy. Once an engineer from Tesla company brought an idea of building a spaceship. When my employees agreed on what we can create, I decided to set up SpaceX.

5) Many people believe that imagination is the key to creating disruptive innovations. Of course, brainstorming is important, but having a nice responsible ~~team~~ team, where everyone is hardworking, is the key of ~~success~~ creating a success innovation.

6) I've faced a lot of challenges, but the hardest one





was setting up Tesla. Working, while ~~every~~ mostly everyone was criticising you. Working with intense public scrutiny, while mostly everyone was criticising your idea, was impossible. During this period I had a lot of mental issues, but that was worth it. My family helped me to overcome that problems.
and psychologist psychologist

Task 3.

1) To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success. Infinitive "to focus" is used, because the sentence is about general, to exactly situation.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment. The inversion is used

3) Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The third conditional is used here, because we wonder about a situation in the past.

4) The author of this article argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The form "argues" is used, because it's a general fact.

5) The role of ethics remains the central debate in scientific progress.

"Remains" is a verb in Present Simple.

Task 6.



Fallacy 1: Sentence 2

Explanation: ~~The ending~~ In the end of the sentence is a link to the press (these issues) is a link to the previous sentence, but in the 1 sentence there is nothing about issues.

Improved sentence: Consequently, some believe banning fast food can lead to improving people's health, having a happier society and saving the environment.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: Banning fast food cannot fully eliminate the problem of obesity, and poor diets are not always connected with fast food.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would help to eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets and unhealthy food.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 6

Explanation: Fast food is cannot be responsible for anything, because it's not a human.

Improved sentence: Furthermore, fast food contributes to environmental pollution

and environment cannot degenerate, it can become unclear.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 8

Explanation. Eliminating fast food cannot immediately solve all problems connected with the environment. Some time should pass

Improved sentence: For example, ~~eliminating fast food~~ What's more, eliminating fast food can decrease a piece of growing environmental issues and these



problems can be solved in the future.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

Explanation: The word address in the sentence is incorrect, because it means that banning fast food will lead to the problems, but the whole text ~~go~~ shows another point of view.

Improved sentence: In conclusion, banning fast food seems like the most straightforward way to solve the problems of ~~obse~~ obesity, environmental harm, and unhealthy lifestyles.

Task 5.

1 - I	4 - A	7 - K	10 - F
2 - DD	5 - L	8 - B	
3 - H	6 - C	9 - G	

Scientific Article:

Purpose: The aim of the genre is to share the information about scientific topic with others ~~scientists~~ or ~~students~~. Audience: Scientists, teachers, professors, students.

Political Speech

Purpose: The aim of the genre is to motivate people to do something, or to try to manipulate them. Audience: Citizens, government.

Business News

Purpose: The aim of the genre is to share some business information about stocks, currency and so on.



Audience: businessman, employers, investors.

Old English Poetry:

Purpose: The aim of the genre is to bring your thoughts into reality.

Audience: bookworms, readers, students.

Personal Diary Entry.

Purpose: The aim of the genre is to share your thoughts and reread them after several years. It's a method of psychological help.

Audience: a person, who wrote it

~~Legal Document~~

~~Purpose: The aim of the genre is to~~

Instruction Manual.

Purpose: The aim of the genre is to help people to understand how to make ~~or~~ set something.

Audience: customers of electronic's shops.

Task 4.

1-C

It took a long time for Ann to heal from the injuries completely after she has been left with several scars.

2-D

I try to feel OK ^{with} ~~when~~ the birds wake me in the morning by twittering outside my window. waking by the bird's twitt in the morning outside my window.



3 - A

I don't know where Chris was last night.

4 - A

5 - D

~~It~~ It seems to me that the rain is running of, so I guess that it is a great idea to make a dash for the train now.

6 - C (confided)

She payed a babysitter for the evening to look after her daughter

7 - B

8 - D

The Oscar winning actress showed her charm and professionalism ~~in her accepta~~ after she accepted the prize.
in her speech

9 - B

~~He too~~ The boy shouted to the miss that someone took his rubber.

10 - A

